



Ocean Observatories Initiative

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# Ocean Observatories Initiative: Data management in near-real-time

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NOAA EDMC 2012-05-15



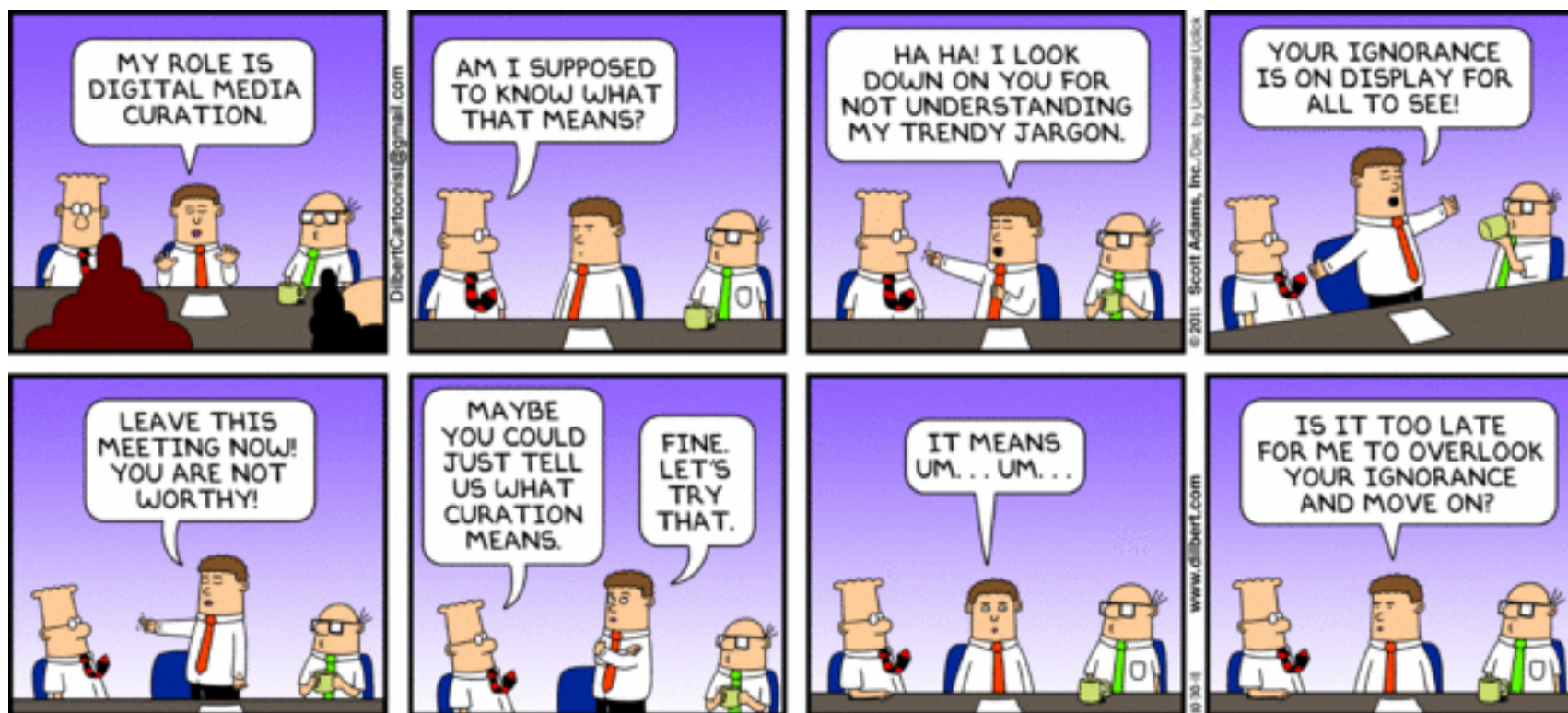
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WASHINGTON

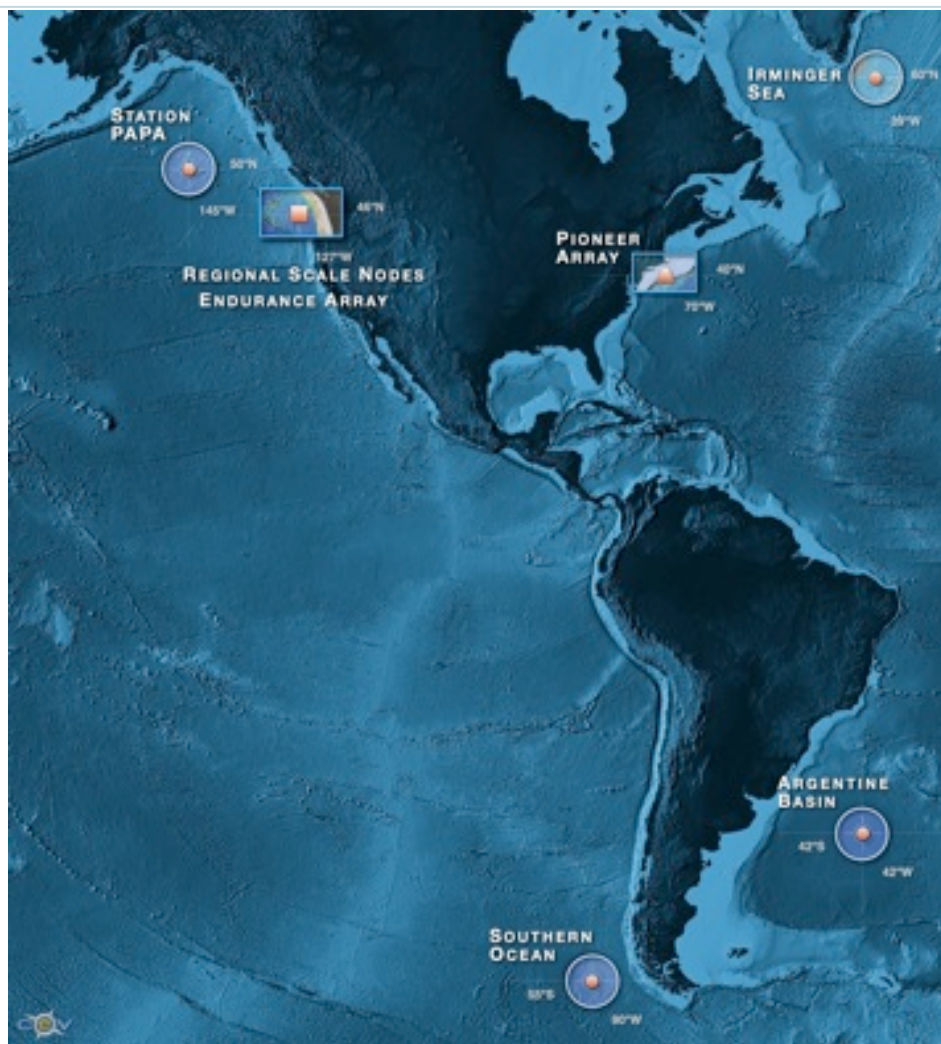


# I'm the data curator for OOI



Data policies and procedures, metadata, liaise with OOI scientists defining QC and derive products, external archive submission

# OOI Marine Observatory Deployment Sites



## Four high latitude sites

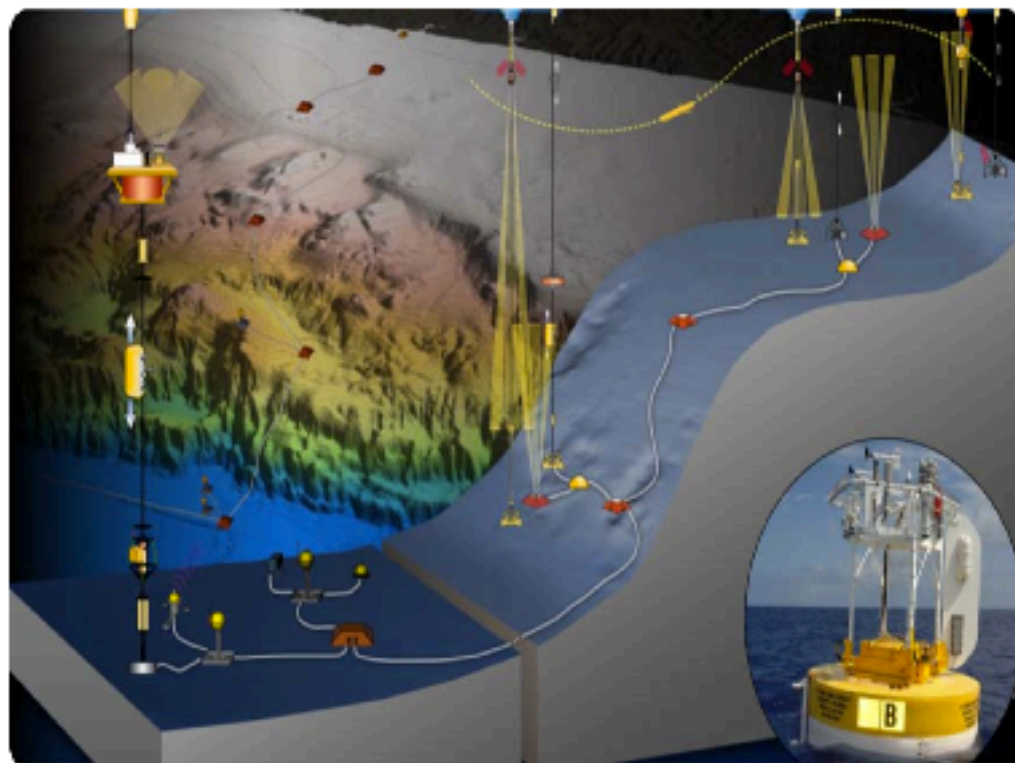
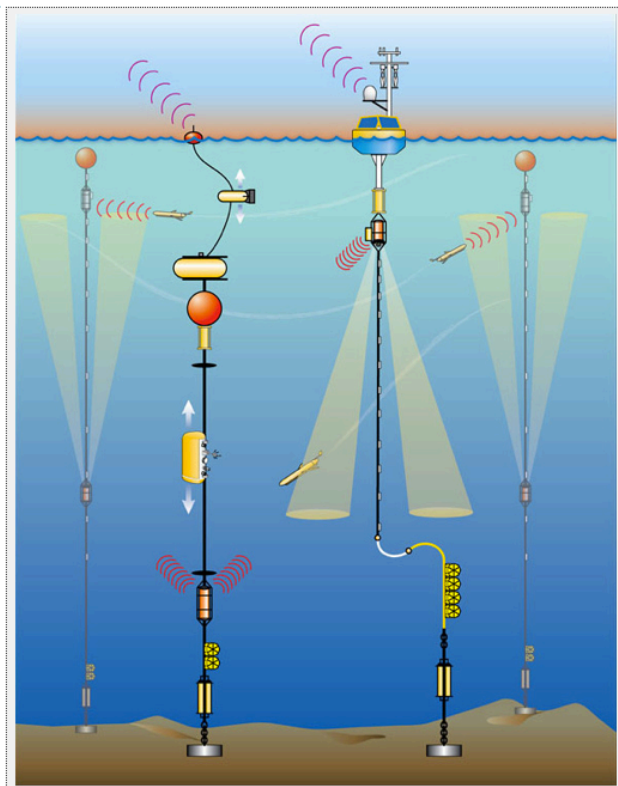
Station Papa  
Irminger Sea  
Argentine Basin  
Southern Ocean

## Two Coastal networks

Endurance Array  
Pioneer Array

Regional cabled network  
plate scale seafloor observations

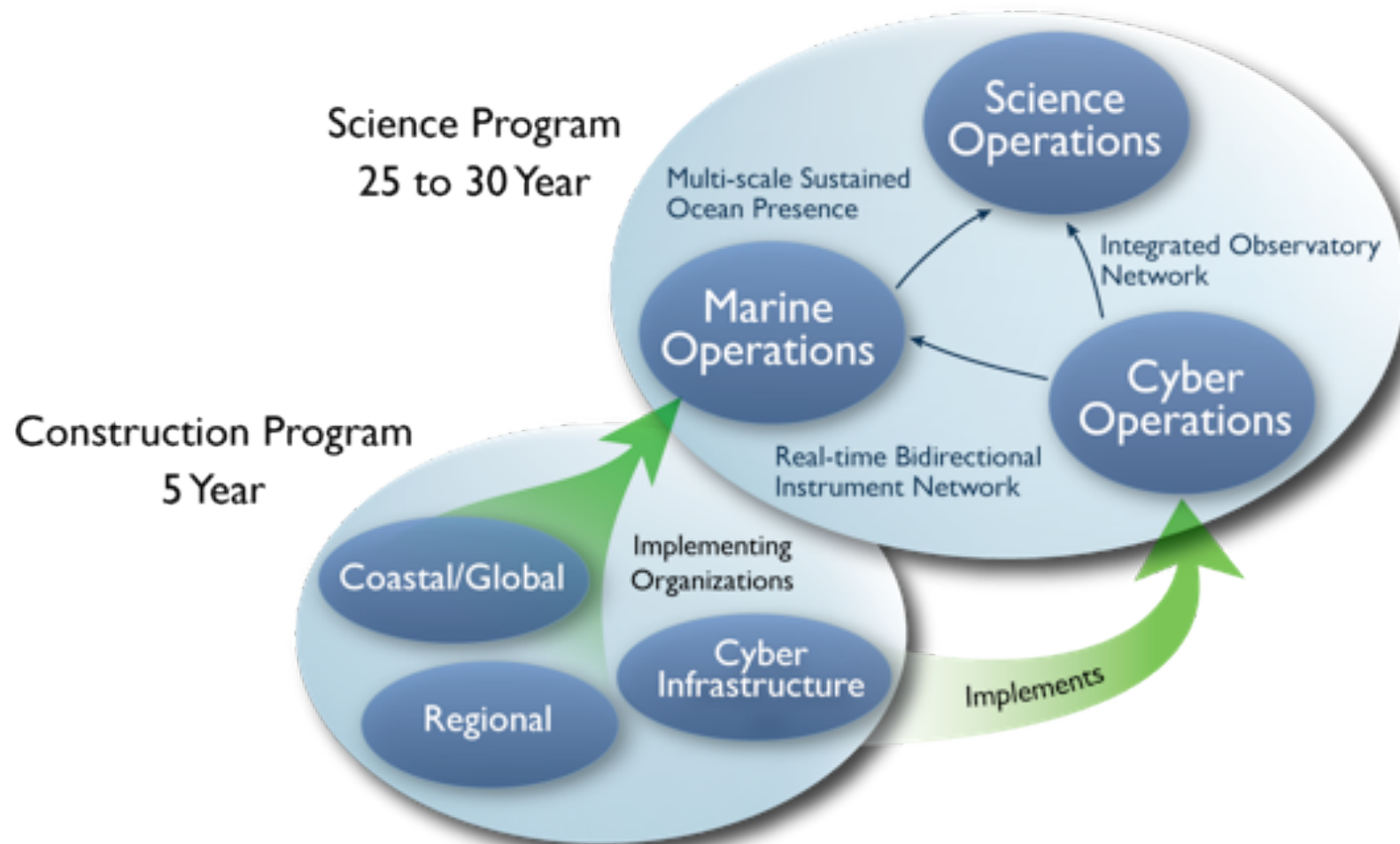
# Instrumentation



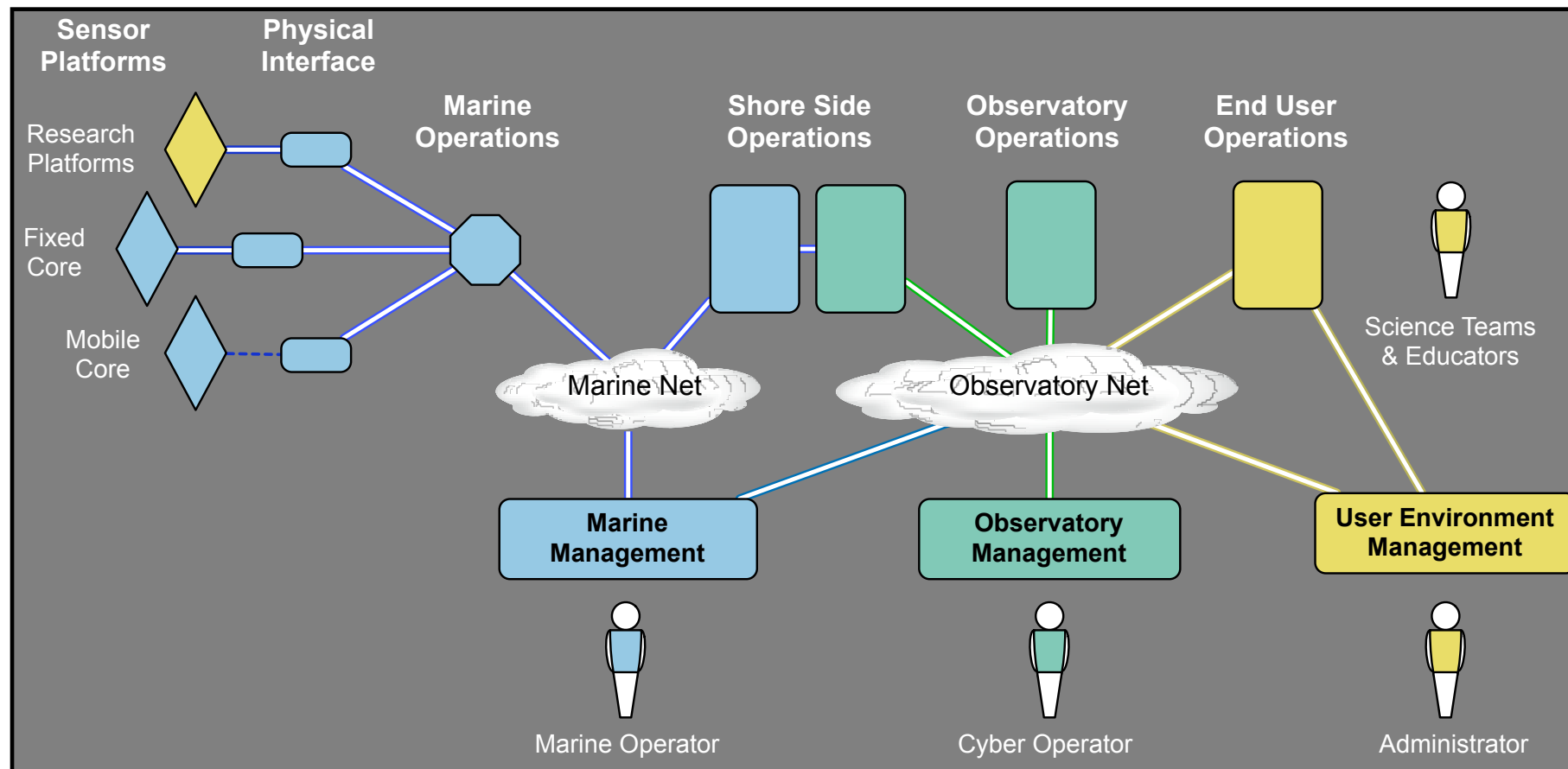
>800 instruments of 49 types



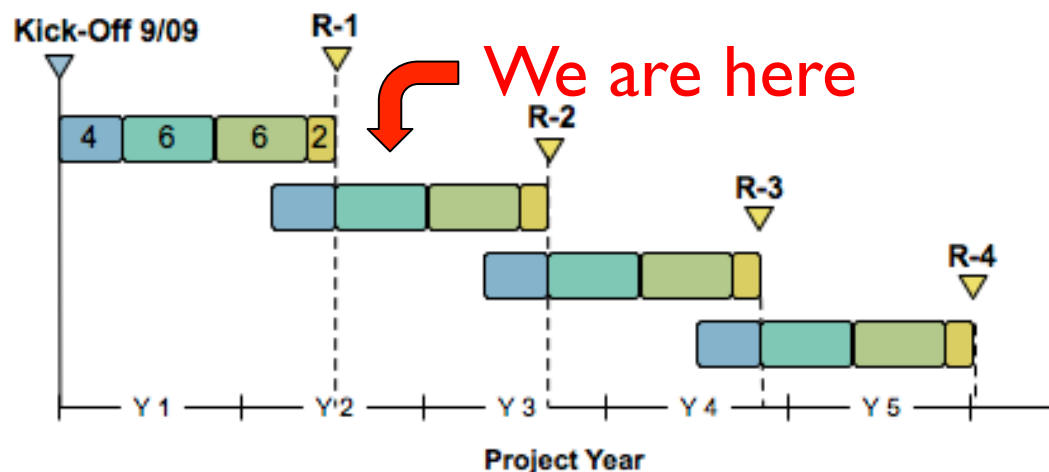
# Timeframe



# Cyberinfrastructure



# Spiral Development



- Next Release 2 (late 2012): “managed instrument network”
- Instrument operation
- Data product generation

## Release 3 – Late 2013

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- First broad public release supporting scientists, education, and the public.
- The “externalization” of OOI CI will be fully developed in Release 3
  - data formats, services, and standards for interoperability with external communities and applications



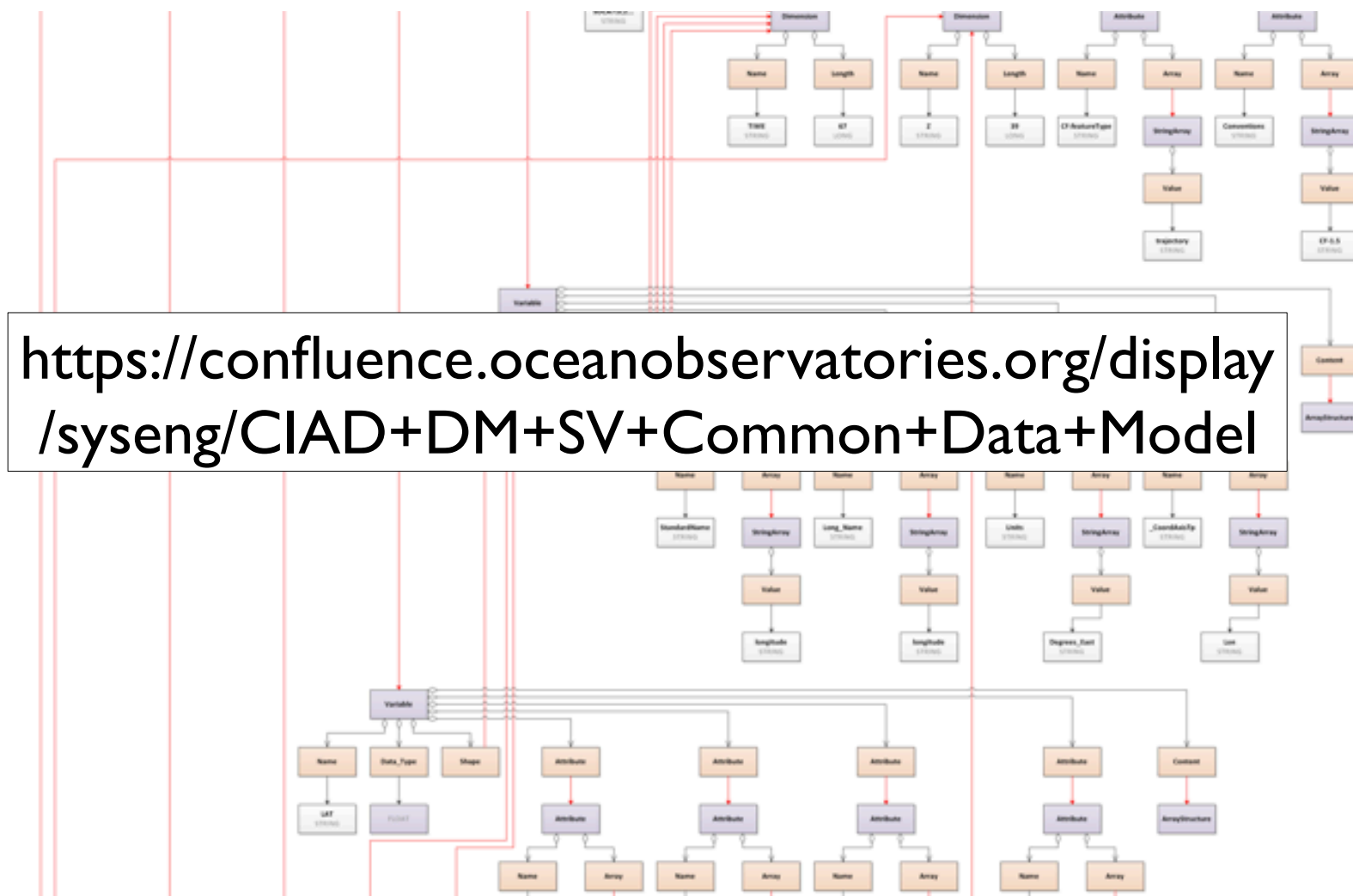
# The OOI Data Model

## The (Un)Common Data Model

# What is the OOI Data Model, Answer #1

An extension of the Unidata CDM to incorporate the ISO 19123 coverage model based on explicit representation of relationships – the mesh on which the data exists. By leveraging mesh manipulation technologies from the Finite Element Modeling community, the subtypes of Geographic Feature collapse and can be treated similarly.

# What is the OOI Data Model, Answer #2



<https://confluence.oceanobservatories.org/display/syseng/CIAD+DM+SV+Common+Data+Model>

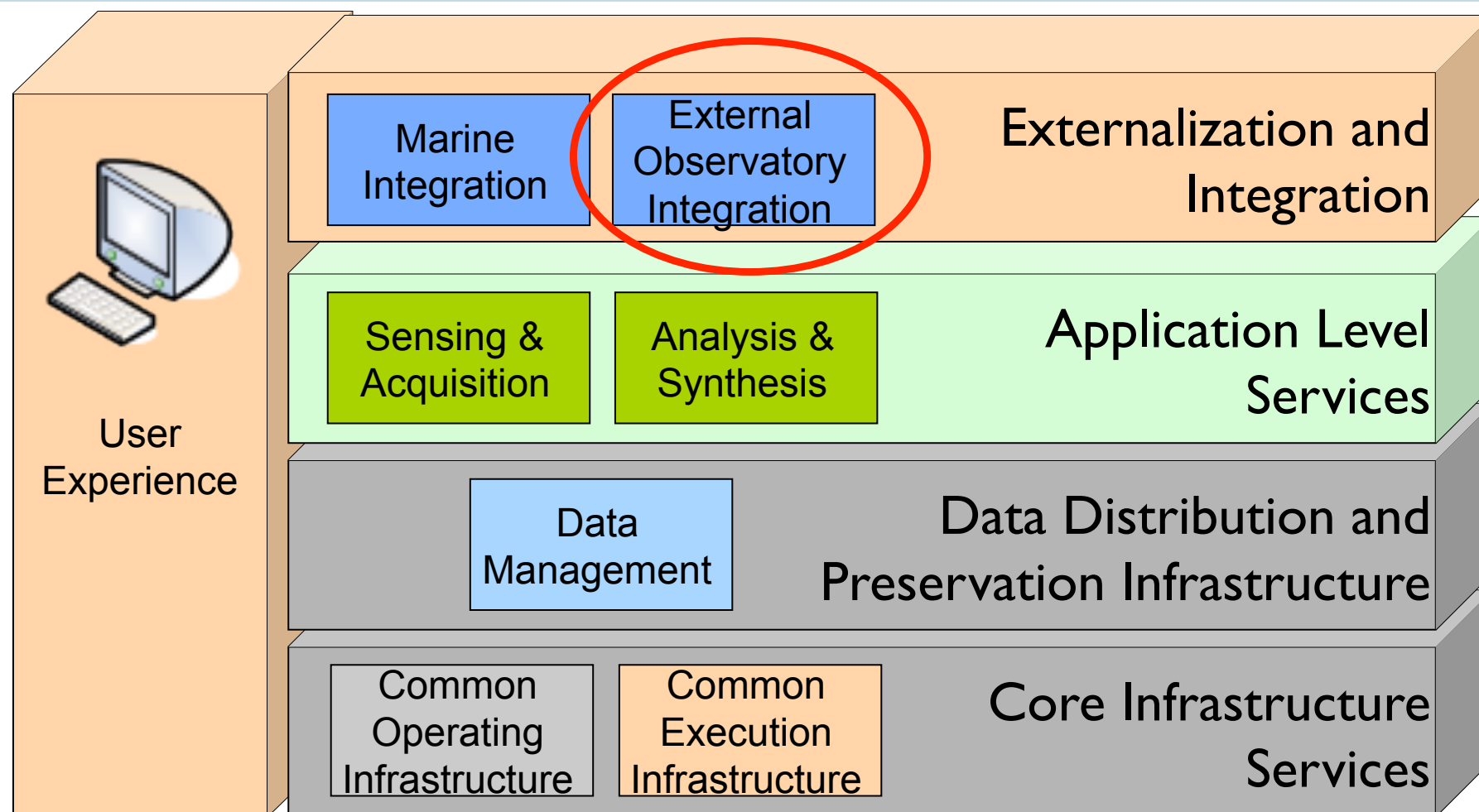
## What is the OOI Data Model, Answer #3



It doesn't matter. OOI providers and users won't need to interact with the internal model.



# System Architecture: Subsystem Layers



<http://www.oceanobservatories.org/spaces/display/syseng/CIAD+OV+01+Decomposition>



# Conventions

OGC services

SOS

THREDDS

Attribute Conventions  
for Dataset Discover

GML

NetCDF

CF

ISO

- 19115
- 19123 - coverages
- eval. 19157 - quality

DAP

PyDAP

# The External Observatories Integration (EOI)

- EOI externalize the Integrated Observatory system, **making it interoperable** with select target communities. **The initial target community is NOAA IOOS**, represented by specific members of the modeling community. (Later communities include NEPTUNE Canada and the World Meteorological Organization.
- **Present the OOI-CI using the same interface as the existing IOOS Regional Associations (RA's)**
  - Enable acquisition of science data from external observatories (**DAP, SOS, HFR, Glider, MetOcean Models**)
  - Distribution of OOI-CI data via the services/protocols used by the IOOS RA's (**DAP, SOS**)

# Integrated Technologies

## Science Metadata Model: **SWE Common 2.0** and **GML 3.2.1**

- SWE record description provides a rich semantics for the science metadata including UCUM units, OGC property and quantity definitions and EPSG coordinate systems
- GML model of coverage composed of domain and range is used to extend the SWE Quantity and Vector providing the connection between the metadata description of variables and the OOI Science CDM model of fields and topology.
- Currently used as science metadata object model (for transport and persistence)

## Metadata are captured in several ways

All entities in OOI system is a resource (data products, data processes, instruments, platforms). Each resource can have:

- attributes
- associations with other resources, e.g. quality flags associated with a data product, process associated with a derived product.
- attachments, e.g. a user manual attached to an instrument.  
(Really just a sub-class of the above)

<https://confluence.oceanobservatories.org/display/syseng/CIAD+APP+Resource+Model>

# Accessing Data in OOI



# I. Services

OGC services

SOS

THREDDS

Attribute Conventions  
for Dataset Discover

GML

NetCDF

CF

ISO

- 19115
- 19123 - coverages
- eval. 19157 - quality

DAP

PyDAP

## 2. Publication/Subscription System

- Designed for near-real-time use
- The user defines:
  - the data stream(s) they are interested in (by parameter, instrument, region, etc)
  - any transformations (e.g. subsetting, aggregation, unit conversions)
  - format
  - desired update frequency (every 1 hour, every 10 new records)
  - delivery mechanism (e.g. RSS, email, message Twitter)

### 3. User Interface

- For Release 2 (instrument operators and data producers)
- In development – these are artists renditions
- If anyone is interested in having input into the finalization of the user interface, please contact Susanne Jul: [sjul@acm.org](mailto:sjul@acm.org)



[ADVANCED SEARCH](#)

## RESOURCES

- ☒ All Resources
- ☐ Data Products
- ☐ Observatories
- ☐ Platforms
- ☐ Instruments

Welcome to Release 2 of the Ocean Observatories Initiative Observatory (OOI). You already have access to many OOI features and real-time data. Just click on something that looks interesting on this page to start using the OOI as our Guest.

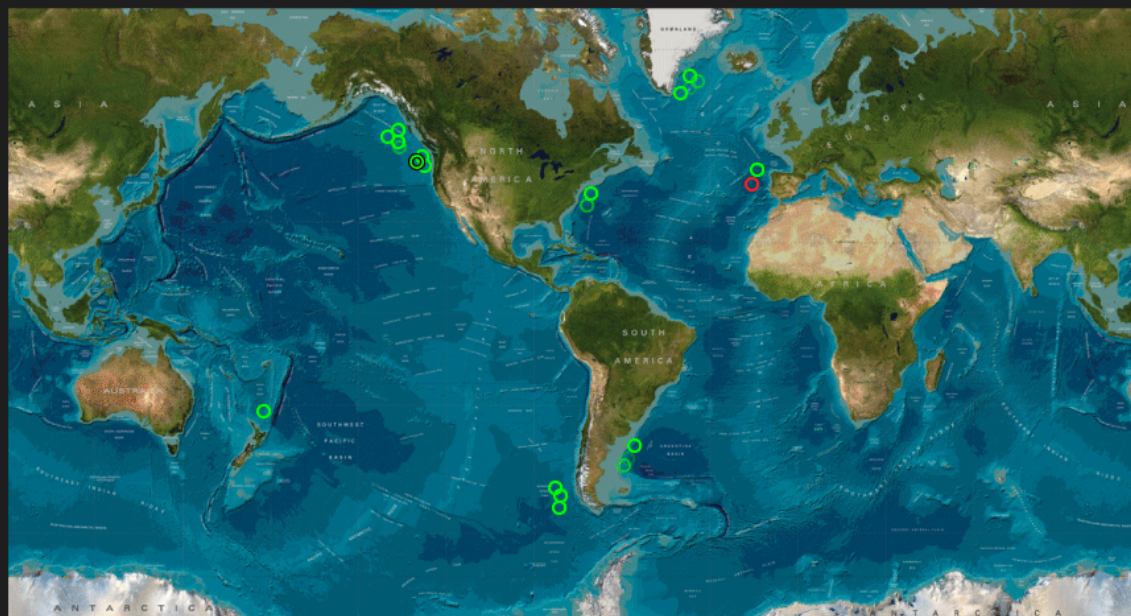
For personalized services, such as setting up notifications and preserving settings for your next visit, create a free account by clicking on "Create Account" at the top of the page.



National Science Foundation working with Consortium for Ocean Leadership

Funding for the Ocean Observatories Initiative is provided by the National Science Foundation through a Cooperative Agreement with the Consortium for Ocean Leadership. The OOI Program Implementing Organizations are funded through sub-awards from the Consortium for Ocean Leadership.

## Location

[FILTER](#)


## DATA DISPLAYED

- Temperature ☒
- Salinity ☒
- Oxygen ☒
- Density ☒
- Currents ☒
- Sea Surface Height (SSH) ☒
- Chlorophyll ☒
- Turbidity ☒
- pH ☒
- Seismology ☒
- Other ☒

## RECENTLY

- 1 Hour
- 2 hours
- 3 hours
- 5 hours
- 8 hours
- 12 hours
- 18 hours
- 24 hours
- 48 Hours
- 72 Hours

## RECENT UPDATES

NAME	DATE	TYPE	EVENT	DESCRIPTION	NOTE
01 m Oregon Coast North Salinity	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here
01 m California South 100m pH	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here
01 m California South salinity	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here
03 m Oregon North Turbidity	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here
05 m Oregon South Temperature	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here
20 m Oregon Coast Currents	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here
01 h California South Seismology	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here
01 h Oregon Coast South 1000m Ox	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here
02 h California Coast Seismology	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here
04 h California North Seismology	2012-01-10 23:55:55	Type	Event	Description goes here	Note goes here

☒ SHOW NEWS

[DASHBOARD](#)
[FACEPAGE](#)
[RELATED](#)
[STATUS](#)

## News

### RECENT IMAGES

**Glider**  
 Last Modified: 2011-06-15  
 Last Viewed: 2011-12-15  
 Last Updated: 2011-12-30, 13.24

**Gorgonian Coral**  
 Last Modified: 2011-06-15  
 Last Viewed: 2011-12-15  
 Last Updated: 2011-12-30, 13.24

**Acoustic Release**  
 Last Modified: 2011-06-15  
 Last Viewed: 2011-12-15  
 Last Updated: 2011-12-30, 13.24

### POPULAR RESOURCES

**SeaBird CDT**  
 Last Modified: 2011-06-15  
 Last Viewed: 2011-12-15  
 Last Updated: 2011-12-30, 13.24

**Marine caption**  
 Last Modified: 2011-06-15  
 Last Viewed: 2011-12-15  
 Last Updated: 2011-12-30, 13.24

**Surface Buoy**  
 Last Modified: 2011-06-15  
 Last Viewed: 2011-12-15  
 Last Updated: 2011-12-30, 13.24

### UNUSUAL EVENTS

**Oregon Coast Wave Height**  
 Last Modified: 2011-06-15  
 Last Viewed: 2011-12-15  
 Last Updated: 2011-12-30, 13.24

**Water Surface Elevation**  
 Last Modified: 2011-06-15  
 Last Viewed: 2011-12-15  
 Last Updated: 2011-12-30, 13.24



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## Data Product: Oregon Basin South Salinity

Subscribed

Resource Controls



search

Advanced Search

My Current Search

My Saved Searches

OOI Resources

- All Resources
- Data Products
- Observatories
- Platforms
- Instruments
- Policies
- Platform Models
- Instrument Models
- Instrument Agents

My Resources

- Notifications
- Publications
- Observatories
- Platforms
- Instruments

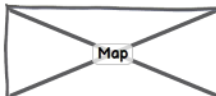
My Collections

## Information

## Identification

Name: Oregon Basin South Salinity  
Product Level: L2  
ID: Unique ID  
Registered: YYYY-MM-DD  
Version: Current

## Data Bounds



## Geospatial Extent

N  
00.0000  
W 00.0000 00.0000 E  
S  
00.0000

## Temporal Extent

YYYY-MM-DD To YYYY-MM-DD  
HH:MM:SS To HH:MM:SS

## Vertical Extent

0000 MSL To 0000 MSL

## Description

lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.

## Contacts

Owner: Owner Name  
Email: Owner Email  
Phone: (+1)555-555-5555  
PI: PI Name  
Email: PI Email  
Phone: (+1)555-555-5555

## Data Data Processing

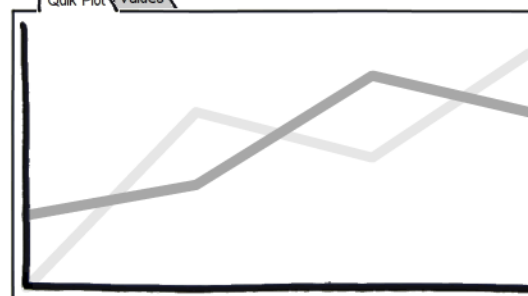
## Data Information

Format: Data Format  
Type: Grid  
Representation: Grid  
Product Level: L2  
Download Size: 0000 bytes

## Processing Information

Data Process: Practical  
Process: PRACSAL  
Version: V1.1  
Quality Control: A  
Source Data: Oregon Basin North  
Oregon Basin North  
Oregon Basin North

## Quik Plot Values



Variables: All

Plot Type: Line

Date Range: Last Day

From: 2011-11-14 24:00Z

To: 2011-11-15 24:00Z



## Variables Information

Variable	Short Name	Long Name	Total Uncertainty	Missing Value	Max Sampling Rate	Min Sampling Rate	Character Set	Source
Salinity	Name	L Name	Uncertainty Estimate	Value	Rate	Rate	Char Set	Name of Source Data Product (or original)

## Administration Reference

## Management

Lifecycle State: Not Usable  
Instrument Agent:  
Operational State:

## Documentation

Read Me: How to Use this Data Product  
Manuals:  
Other

## History

Current Version: V1.1  
Version Date: YYYY-MM-  
First V1.0  
First Version YYYY-MM-

## Policies

Name	ID	Type	Description	Source	Effective Date
<input type="checkbox"/>					

## Supplements Versions

Number	Date	ID	Original Source	Type	Status	Next Expected	Most Recent Note
5	2012-02-15 03:45:23	UID	MicroCAT #1	Full Upload	Current	YYYY-MM-DD	Note text
4	YYYY-MM-DD	UID	Instrument 432	Full Upload	Deprecated	YYYY-MM-DD	Note text
3	YYYY-MM-DD	UID	Instrument 432	Full Upload	Deprecated	YYYY-MM-DD	Note text
2	YYYY-MM-DD	UID	Instrument 432	Full Upload	Deprecated	YYYY-MM-DD	Note text

## Recent Events Planned Events

Date	Type	Event	Description	Initiated By	Attachments
YY-MM-DD HH:MM	Life Cycle	Event Name	Text description of event	Name of Initiator	
YY-MM-DD HH:MM	Alarm	Event Name	Text description of event	Name of Initiator	
YY-MM-DD HH:MM	Alert	Event Name	Text description of event	Name of Initiator	
12/2/01 9:14	Command	Command Instrument	2 Commands Issued	ThisUser	
12/2/01 9:15	State Change	Power Off		ThisUser	
12/2/01 9:17	Association	Broke	Broke association with Platform AS02CPSM	ThisUser	



## Data Data Processing

### Data Information

Format: Data Format  
Type: Grid  
Representation: Grid  
Product Level: L2  
Download Size: 0000 bytes

### Processing Information

Data Process: Practical  
Process: PRACSAL  
Version: V1.1  
Quality Control: A  
Source Data: Oregon Basin North  
Oregon Basin North  
Oregon Basin North

### Variables Information

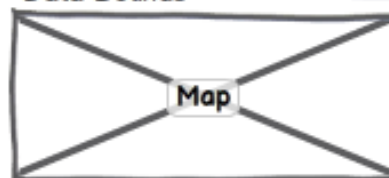
Variable	Short Name	Long Name	T
Salinity	Name	L Name	U

## Information

### Identification

Name: Oregon Basin South  
Salinity  
Product Level: L2  
ID: Unique ID  
Registered: YYYY-MM-DD  
Version: Current

### Data Bounds



### Geospatial Extent

N  
00.0000  
W 00.0000 00.0000 E  
00.0000  
S

### Temporal Extent

YYYY-MM-DD To YYYY-MM-DD  
HH:MM:SS To HH:MM:SS

### Vertical Extent

0000 MSL To 0000 MSL

### Description

lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.

### Contacts

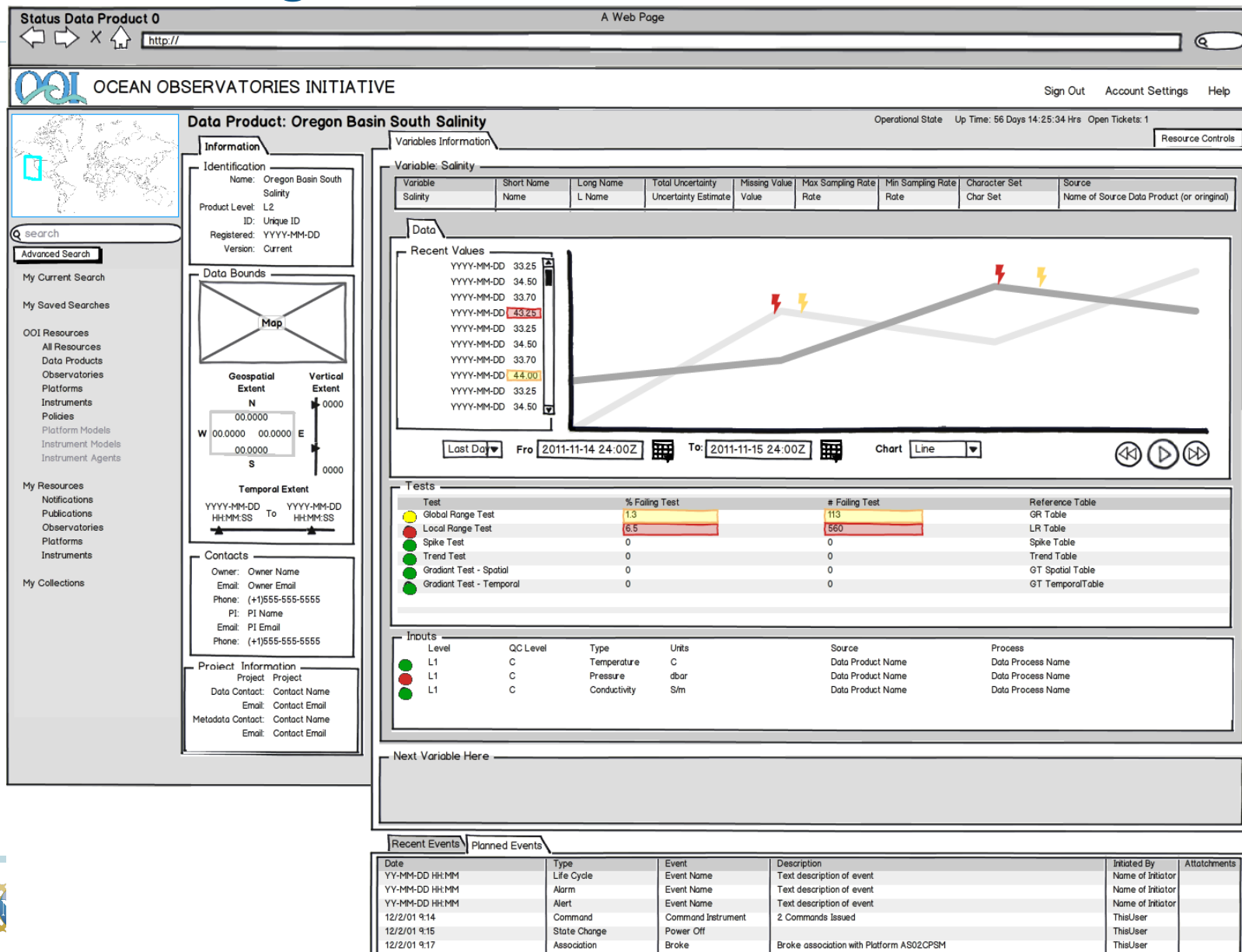
Owner: Owner Name  
Email: Owner Email  
Phone: (+1)555-555-5555  
PI: PI Name

Thumbnail image of the full data processing interface showing various tabs and data entry fields.

2012-05-15



# Status Page



# Variables Information

Resource Controls

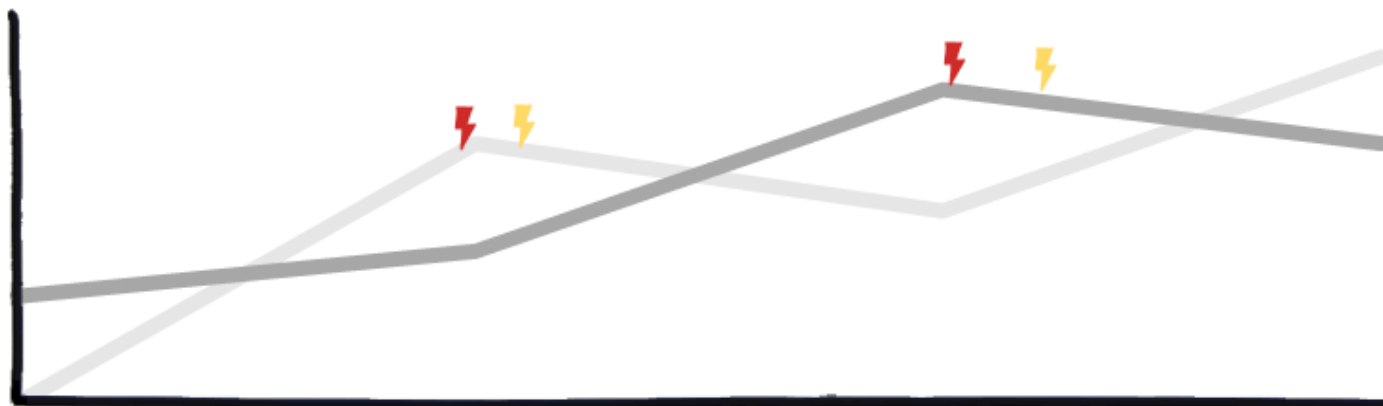
Variable: Salinity

Variable	Short Name	Long Name	Total Uncertainty	Missing Value	Max Sampling Rate	Min Sampling Rate	Character Set	Source
Salinity	Name	L Name	Uncertainty Estimate	Value	Rate	Rate	Char Set	Name of Source Data Product (or original)

## Data

### Recent Values

YYYY-MM-DD 33.25  
 YYYY-MM-DD 34.50  
 YYYY-MM-DD 33.70  
 YYYY-MM-DD 43.25  
 YYYY-MM-DD 33.25  
 YYYY-MM-DD 34.50  
 YYYY-MM-DD 33.70  
 YYYY-MM-DD 44.00  
 YYYY-MM-DD 33.25  
 YYYY-MM-DD 34.50



Last Day

Fro 2011-11-14 24:00Z



To: 2011-11-15 24:00Z



Chart Line



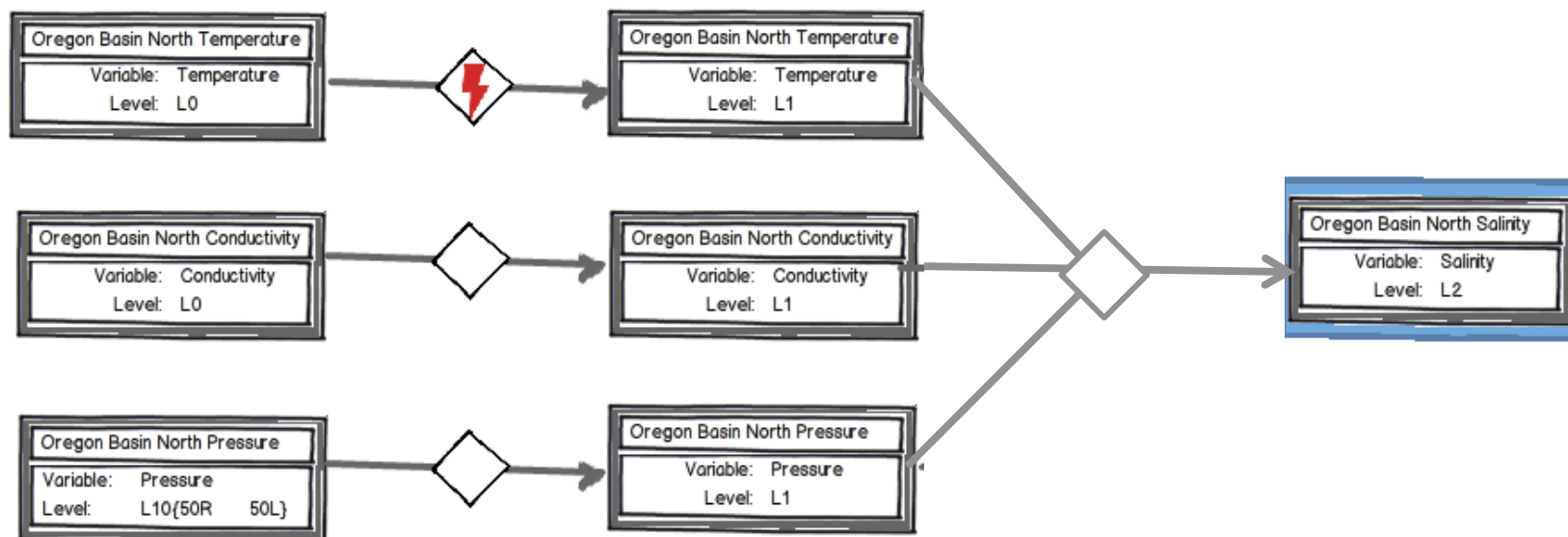
## Tests

Test	% Failing Test	# Failing Test	Reference Table
Global Range Test	1.3	113	GR Table
Local Range Test	6.5	560	LR Table
Spike Test	0	0	Spike Table
Trend Test	0	0	Trend Table
Gradient Test - Spatial	0	0	GT Spatial Table
Gradient Test - Temporal	0	0	GT TemporalTable

# Lineage

Antecedent Data :Products

Resource Controls





Facepage Data Process Definition 0

A Web Page

http://



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search

Advanced Search

My Current Search

My Saved Searches

OOI Resources

All Resources

Data Products

Observatories

Platforms

Instruments

Policies

Platform Models

Instrument Models

Instrument Agents

My Resources

Notifications

Publications

Observatories

Platforms

Instruments

My Collections

## Data Process Definition: Practical Salinity

Operational State Up Time: 56 Days 14:25:34 Hrs Open Tickets: 1

Resource Controls

## Information

## Identification

Data Process: Practical Salinity  
Name: PRACSAL  
Data Product Level: L2  
ID: Unique ID  
Version: V1.1  
Created: YYYY-MM-DD

## Description

The practical salinity of seawater is a function of temperature, salinity, and pressure. These are the Level 1 sensor products from the CTD instrument.

Practical salinity is based on the UNESCO 1980 Practical Salinity algorithm and the TEOS-10 algorithm for practical salinity uses the same mathematics. Both are in use today and both are regarded as the standards for calculations of salinity based on conductivity measurements from CTDs. Both have been vetted by international groups of scientists (see references UNESCO, 1980 and TEOS-10, 2010) and are the standard methods used to calculate salinity from conductivity rather than chlorinity (Feistel, 2008, Fofonoff and Millard, 1983).

## Contact

Owner: Owner Name  
Email: Owner Email  
Phone: (+1)555-555-5555  
PI: PI Name  
Email: PI Email  
Phone: (+1)555-555-5555

## Data Products Currently Applied To (4) Available Data Products (54)

Data Product Applied To	Resulting Data Product	Start Date	Scheduled Frequency	Last Applied
Oregon Basin North CDT	Oregon Basin North Salinity	YYYY-MM-DD	Schedule Description	YYYY-MM-DD
Oregon Basin Central CDT	Oregon Basin Central Salinity	YYYY-MM-DD	Schedule Description	YYYY-MM-DD
Oregon Basin South CDT	Oregon Basin South Salinity	YYYY-MM-DD	Schedule Description	YYYY-MM-DD
Data Product Name	Resulting Data Product Name	YYYY-MM-DD	Schedule Description	YYYY-MM-DD

## Administration Reference

## Applies To

Instrument Class: CTDPF  
Instrument Name: CTD profiler  
Description: CTD used on profilers  
Regime: Water Column

## History

Current Version: V1.1  
Version Date: YYYY-MM-  
First V1.0  
First Version YYYY-MM-

## Documentation

Manual: How to Use this Process  
ATBD: 1341-00004

## Calibration

Not applicable

## Algorithm Description

Practical Salinity is calculated using the function  $SP = gsw\_SP\_from\_C(C,t,p)$  Where SP is practical salinity, C is conductivity in mS/cm, t is temperature in degrees C, and p is pressure in dbar and all inputs are the in situ values reported by the CTD and converted to L1 products.

## Inputs

L1 Temperature [C](#)  
L1 Pressure (sea pressure) [dbar](#)  
L1 Conductivity [S/m](#)

## Outputs

Practical salinity of seawater (unitless - PSS scale) as a double precision floating point number.

## Output Accuracy

$\pm 0.01$  mS/cm for conductivity measurements from gliders, AUVs, and fixed instruments located closer to the surface than 200 m  
 $\pm 0.003$  mS/cm for conductivity measurements taken below 200 m  
0.002 °C for temperature  
0.1% of full-scale value for pressure, e.g., 3 dbar for a 3000 m unit

## Policies

Name	ID	Type	Description	Source	Effective Date
<input type="checkbox"/>					

## Recent Events Planned Events

Date	Type	Event	Description	Initiated By	Attachments
YY-MM-DD HH:MM	Life Cycle	Event Name	Text description of event	Name of Initiator	
YY-MM-DD HH:MM	Alarm	Event Name	Text description of event	Name of Initiator	
YY-MM-DD HH:MM	Alert	Event Name	Text description of event	Name of Initiator	
12/2/01 9:17	Association	Broke	Broke association with Platform AS02CPSM	ThisUser	



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## Administration Reference

### Applies To

Instrument Class: CTDPF  
 Instrument Name: CTD profiler  
 Description: CTD used on profilers  
 Regime: Water Column

### History

Current Version: V1.1  
 Version Date: YYYY-MM-  
 First V1.0  
 First Version YYYY-MM-

### Documentation

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 ATBD: 1341-00004

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 0.002 °C for temperature  
 0.1% of full-scale value for pressure, e.g., 3 dbar for a 3000 m unit

# Thanks! Questions?

For further info:

CI Product specification (human readable)

<https://confluence.oceanobservatories.org/display/CIPROD/CI+Product+Specification>

Use Scenario (human readable)

<https://confluence.oceanobservatories.org/display/CIDev/Release+2+Acceptance+Scenarios>

User Interface

[Userexperience.oceanobservatories.org](http://Userexperience.oceanobservatories.org)

Resource Attributes

<https://confluence.oceanobservatories.org/display/syseng/CIAD+APP+Resource+Model>

Architecture

<https://confluence.oceanobservatories.org/display/syseng/Architecture+and+Design>

Data Model

<https://confluence.oceanobservatories.org/display/syseng/CIAD+DM+SV+Common+Data+Model>